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XX.—*Vocabulary of Names of Places, &c. in Moghribu-l-Akṣá, or the Empire of Marocco*; By the Chevalier Count GRÄBERG af Hemsö, Hon. Mem. R.A.S., & R.G.S. Par. and Lond., &c.

THE inconvenience occasioned by the discordance in our maps of Marocco with respect to the names of the same place, and the difficulty, in some instances, of ascertaining what is the name given to a place by the natives, led the compiler of the following Vocabulary to collect from Arab writers and intelligent Moghrebines as complete a list as could be obtained of all the provinces, cities, rivers, mountains, and tribes, included in that Empire. These are given both in the Arabic and Roman character, with their respective longitudes and latitudes, wherever they could be obtained, and occasionally short notes, giving the meaning of the name, or some collateral notice respecting the place.

As great confusion has arisen from the ambiguity of the English orthography, our older Orientalists in the seventeenth century usually imitated the Italians, whose system of spelling is the most simple and invariable of any generally known to Europeans. Sir William Jones, on the formation of the Asiatic Society, improved on this method by reducing it to still greater clearness and precision. The principles on which it rests, and the inconvenience occasioned by the want of such a standard, are ably stated in his ‘Dissertation on the Orthography of Asiatic Words in Roman Letters,’ at the commencement of the Asiatic Researches. That system, with some small modification, has been here followed; and as the subjoined alphabet will make the reader immediately acquainted with the application of it to the Arabic character, it will be sufficient here to add, that its fundamental principle is, to give invariably the same symbol for each letter in the original, so that any word may be at once transferred without danger of error, to its proper character. The foreign words, moreover, will be correctly pronounced if the reader will take the trouble to recollect, that the vowels have

the sound given to them in the Italian, the consonants that which they have in the English language. The long vowels, and consequently emphatic syllables, are distinguished by an accent. The diphthong by a diæresis.

The greater part of this Vocabulary was compiled at Tangier, and the learned and intelligent natives to whom the compiler was chiefly indebted were :

1. The *Tálīb* (student) *Sídī Moḥammed ben Idrís, el Waraíní, el Hımyarí*, native secretary to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.

2. *El Hájj* (the pilgrim) *Sídī 'Abdu-l-kerım ben Tálīb*, of Tetuan, a great traveller, who had resided sixteen years at Lisbon, and could speak several languages fluently.

3. *El Fakıh* (the doctor) *Sídī-l-'Arabı ben Dúnás, el Wer-tıghı*, of Dubdú, in the province of Kúzt, who had been fifteen years an *'adúl* or clerk in a court of law. He was a Berber.

4. *Sídī-l-Hájj 'Alı ben al káđı 'Abdu-l-herım, es-Súsı, el En-fıfı*, a Shelúh, who, though illiterate, was a very trustworthy person, and long in the compiler's service.

5. *Moḥammed ben Mas'úd et-Temsenání*, a Berber from Er-Rıf, of the tribe of Wariyághel, gardener to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.

6. Father *Pedro Martin del Rosario*, a Franciscan, Chaplain to the Spanish Consulate at that place, well acquainted with both Arabic and Amazıgh.

7. *El ħáyid* (the Captain) *Aḥmed ben Suleımán*, an Italian renegado, originally named *Antonio Piloti*, master of the ordnance to *Múlái Suleımán*, a very intelligent and well-informed man.

8. Signor *Antonio Benedetto Casaccia*, Swedish, French, and Sardinian Vice-consul at Mogodór, who had resided in Barbary for twenty years, and could speak the languages of the country very fluently.

9. Mr. *Isaac Aben Sur*, a Jew, Interpreter to the British Consulate at Tangier.

10. *Ya'kúb ben Sellum*, also a Jew, a native of Tangier, and interpreter to the Swedish and Sardinian Consulate there.

11. *M. Jean Baptiste Geoffroy*, Dragoman to the French Consulate at Tangier.

The Arabic works consulted were :

1. The well-known history entitled *El-kārías*.
2. *Noz-haṭu-l-hádi bi-Akhhbári mulúk el-gharb karni-l-hádi*
3. *Kitábu-l-'ibar wa Akhhbári-l-Berber* of *Ibnu Khaldún*.
4. *Kitábu-l-mu'ajjib fi akhhbári-l-Maghrib*, of the *Sheikh 'Abd-allah el Merákishí*.
5. *El-Moghrib fi akhhbári-ehli-l-Maghribi*, of *'I'sa Ben Hasem el Andalúsí*, and other historical and geographical MSS. works.

But it must be remembered, that the Moors are in general very inattentive to orthography, and that the Berbers, who seldom express their own language in writing, have little or no idea of spelling their words according to any fixed rule or principle.

[In the column of authorities, A. signifies Arlett, B. Badia, Bér. Bérard, W. Washington; they are only given where actual observations were made; for many of the positions of the interior we are indebted to M. D'Avezac's Sketch of a Map of Northern Africa; many others must be considered only as an approximation to the truth, and are merely given to the nearest quarter of a degree, to enable the reader to find them in the Map.]

The Arabic Alphabet.

ب *Elif*, *a*, ^é*a*, *e*, ^í*i*, ^ú*u*, *o*, ^á*bá*, ^{bí}*bí*, ^{bu}*bú* or *bó*, ^{bei}*bei* or *baï*, ^{bau}*bau* or *beu*.

ب *Bá*, *b*.

ت *Tá*, *t*,

ث *Thá*, *th*, as in through, thing, *t* or *ts*, by the Moors; *s* by the Turks and Persians.

ج *Jim*, *j*, as in judge.

ح *Chím*, *ch*, as in cheer. This occurs in Berber, not in Arabic words.

ه *Há*, *h*, a very strong aspiration.

خ *Khá*, *kh*, the Scotch, Welsh, Irish, or German *ch*.

د *Dál*, *d*.

- ذ *Dhál*, *dh*, i. e. *th* in thou, they ; *z* in Persian and Turkish.
- ر *Rá*, *r*, commonly *d* by the Moors, Egyptians, and Syrians.
- ز *Zá*, *z*.
- ط *Tá*, *t*, like double *t*, a strong dental.
- ظ *Zá*, *z*, *dz*, or *d*.
- ك *Káf*, *k*.
- گ *Gáf*, *g*, as in good, glad. The three points are placed above, in Persian. In Turkish *ñ*, i. e. *ng* or *ny* ; the Italian *gn*.
- ل *Lám*, *l*.
- م *Mím*, *m*.
- ن *Nún*, *n*.
- ص *Šád*, *š*, a sharp sibilant like double *s*.
- ض *Dád*, *d*, like double *d*.
- ع *'Aïn*, *'a*, *'i*, *'u*, a sort of catch ; deep in the throat,
 تین *'aïn*, علم *'ilm*, علما *'ulemá*.
 سعد *sa'd*, فعل *fi'l*, معلم *mu'allem*.
- غ *Ghaïn*, *gh*, the *r* of the Northumbrians, often by the Moors like a guttural *r*.
- ف *Fá*, *f*, the Moors place the point beneath.
- ق *Káf*, *k*, a deeper guttural than *k*, commonly sounded as *g* by the Western Arabs.
- س *Sín*, *s*.
- ش *Shín*, *sh*.
- ه *Há*, a slight aspiration. *š* final is pronounced as *t*.
- و *Wáw*, *w*, او *ú* ; = *oo* in moon.
 او *au* ; = *ow* in cow, how.
- ي *Yá*, *y*, اي *í* ; = *ee* in sweet.
 اي *ai* ; = *i* in high, sigh.
 ei ; = *ey* in they, *ay* in day.
- ظ *zha*, *zh* ; *s*, as in measure, by the Berbers and Sheluhs ; the French *j*.
- ء *Hamzah*, an abbreviation of *Elif*, for which it is often substituted.

A.			Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
			o /	o /		
عبدۀ	' <i>Abdah</i> ,	province.	32.30	8.30		The name of a province is usually that of the chief tribe.
عبدون	' <i>Abdún</i> ,	village.	35.15	3.15		The servants.
عبد النبي	' <i>Abdu-n-nēbí</i> ,	tomb.	33.20	8.10		The prophet's servant. <i>Ar.</i> A Kobbeh, i. e. a saint's tomb.
ابو عناني	<i>Abú 'Anání</i> ,	village.				Or Bu'Anani.
— عزار	— ' <i>Azár</i> ,	village.	35.15	3.30		A place where asses are loaded.
— فكرون	— ' <i>Fekrún</i> ,	river.				Father-tortoise. The river Bat.
— حرايه	— ' <i>Faráyah</i> ,	well.	29.40	3. 0		Place where the ostriches deposit their eggs.
— حفرة	— ' <i>Ifrah</i> ,	well.	33.10	7. 8	W.	Father-pit.
— عنان	— ' <i>Inán</i> ,	village.	31.30	1.30		On the Wad Ghir.
— ناصر	— ' <i>Násir</i> ,	tomb.	33.30	5.30		The protector or defender.
— رقرق	— ' <i>Rakrák</i> ,	riv. & tr.	34. 3	6.50		Father-ripple, vulgo Bú Regreg.
— سلم	— ' <i>Sellum</i> ,	tomb.	34.53	6.21	A.	Father-ladder.
ادحسن	<i>Adahsun</i> ,	plains.	32.30	6. 0		Plenty of corn.
ادن	<i>Aden</i> ,	mountain.	32.30	4.30		The mountains are usually named after the tribes which inhabit them.
ادنوم	<i>Adendúm</i> ,	village.				Mountains. <i>Ber.</i> The range of the Atlas is so called.
ادرار	<i>Adrár</i> ,	mount.				
افره	<i>Afráh</i> ,	station.	28. 0	6. 0		On the limit of the desert.
افزارة	<i>Afzarah</i> ,	river.				Sandy, or running in the sand. <i>Ar. & Ber.</i>
عكدير	' <i>Agadír</i> ,	town & port.	30.27	9.36	A.	A wall. <i>Ber.</i> Santa Cruz of Europeans, the best port on the Atlantic coast.
اكرسيف	<i>Agarsíf</i> ,	village.	34.50	2.20		On the western bank of the river Muluyah.
اغلا	' <i>Aghlá</i> ,	villages.	34.30	5.30		A high green market-place. <i>Ar.</i>
اغمات وريكة	<i>Aghmát Waríkah</i> ,	town.	31.20	7.35		Probably the ancient <i>Bocanum Hemerum</i> ?
— ايلان	— ' <i>Ailan</i> ,	ruins.				Or I'lán.
عكولو	' <i>Agúlú</i> ,	cape & vil.	29.49	9.43		Country covered with herbs or plants.
ايدواكل	<i>Aidú-Agal</i> ,	mount.	36.40	9. 0		The great mountain. <i>Ber.</i> Western Atlas.
عين البردة	' <i>Ain-el-berdat</i> ,	defile.	30.45	8.30		The cold spring. <i>Ar.</i>
— الفلفل	— ' <i>el-felfel</i> ,	spring.	34.45	6.21	W.	The pepper spring.
— حلو	— ' <i>halú</i> ,	spring.				The sweet spring. <i>Ar.</i>
— توكه	— ' <i>túgah</i> ,	distr.	31. 0	8.30		<i>Túgah</i> grass. <i>B.</i> Grass spring.
— الدالية	— ' <i>ud-dáliah</i> ,	spring & vil.	35.33	5.50	W.	Vineyard spring.

Note.—The káf ought to have three points under it, but these marks for distinguishing *k*, *g*, and *h* or *n* (*ng* or *ny*) are seldom used in Berber, Persian, and Turkish.—F. S.

			Lat.N. o	Long.W. o	Altitude ft.	Etymologies and Remarks.
عين ياله	'Ain Yálah, spring & vil.		31. o	2.30		'Aith answers in Berber to Beni or Aulad in Arabic, and signifies children, sons, or tribe. It is often pronounced 'Aits in Morocco.
عيث اكرېث	'Aith Agaríth, tribe.					A few only of the chief tribes are here given.
بامران —	Bámarán, id.					
اموري —	Emúri, id.					
غراري —	Gherári, id.					
كپروان —	Girwán, id.		33.30	3.30		
اسحاق —	Is-hák, id.					Tribe of Isaac.
كتيويه —	Kittiwah, id.					
موسي —	Músa, id.					
اولوت —	O'lót, id.					
عثمان —	'Othmán, id.					
صدوغ —	Sadúgh, id.					
شكروشي —	Shagrúshí, id.					
شديده —	Shedídah, id.					
ثموري —	Themúri, id.					
ثيلطان —	Thíltán, id.					
يعقوب —	Yakúb, id.					Tribe of Jacob.
يعقوث —	Ya'kúth, id.					
يزدق —	Yezdak, id.					
يوسي —	Yúśí, id.		33.15	4.30		
زانه —	Zánah, id.					
زينب —	Zëinéb, id.		31. o	6.20		
اقبلي	Akablí, station.		27. o	1. o	E.	Corruption of Kiblí, i.e. SE.
اكسه	Akasah, river.		28.15	10. o		Assaka? Wad Nün? Possibly Azkai or Azouai of Edrisi?
اكه	Akkah, station.		28.30	8. o		On the borders of Sahara.
اكرموت	Akkermút, plain.		31.45	9.30		
اكلو	Aklau, hill.		35.30	5.50	W.	Well-wooded hills, about 600 feet high.
اقصابي الشرفا	Aksábei-sh-shurefa, castle		33. o	3.40		The Castles of the Sherifs. Ar.
العلم	Al-'Alem, mount.		30.15	8. o		The landmark or standard.
العرايش	Al-'Aráish, town.		35.13	6. 9	W.	The trellises. A walled town and port on the Atlantic. Pop. 4,000.

			Lat. N. o /	Long. W. o /	Auth. Hvy.	Etymologies and Remarks.
الاموص	<i>Alámós,</i>	village.	35.20	5. 0		On the coast of the Medi- terranean. Alamos. Sp.
العريب	<i>Al' Aríb,</i>	tribe.	28. 0	4.20		Kafilah station on the li- mits of the desert.
الوديّة	<i>Al-Aúdiyah,</i>	tribe.	28. 0	11. 0		Vallies or streams. The tent-pins; blocks of stone erected round the foot of a small circular hill.
الاوتاك	<i>Al-Autád,</i>	remains.	35.25	5.45		
البران	<i>Al-borán,</i>	island.	35.58	3. 2		A town, a citadel; this is a common name in Maroc- co, the position of that on the Wad Muluyah is given.
القصبه	<i>Al-ķaşbah,</i>	castle.	34.10	2.50		The great castle. Walled town with 8000 inhabitants. The little castle of the Ber- ber tribe of Masnudah on the Mediterranean.
القصر كبير	<i>Al-ķaşr kebír,</i>	town.	34.57	5.52	W.	
القصر صغير	<i>Al-ķaşr şaghír,</i>	village.	35.40	5.35		
الخزاه	<i>Al-khozámah,</i>	vil. & bay.	35.14	3.48		Village at the mouth of the Wad Nakkor.
المينه	<i>Al-mínah,</i>	hill & town.	35.53	5.20		The port. Ar. The hill of the port of Sebtah or Ceu- ta.
المدراره	<i>Al-mudráwah,</i>	village.	35.36	6. 0		Noted for its tunny fishery, Almadrones of our maps.
امزيع	<i>Amazigh,</i>	people.				The 'great.' The name by which the Berbers distinguish themselves.
انجاد	<i>Angád, or Anjád,</i>	desert.	34.30	2. 0		On the confines of Maroc- co and Algiers.
انفا	<i>Anfá,</i>	town.	33.36	7.40		Dár el beidá, the ancient Anafe, a walled town of 700 inhabitants.
انينه	<i>Anínah,</i>	hill.	31.30	7.15	W.	A range of limestone hills, S.E. of the city of Maroc- co, 500 feet above the level of the plain.
انجره	<i>Anjerah,</i>	tr. & dist.	35.30	5.40		
ارضاط	<i>Ardát,</i>	river.	34.25	5.30		
ارشقول	<i>Areshķúl,</i>	village.	35.20	1.30	Bér.	A bay and island in the Me- diterranean.
ارقان	<i>Arkán,</i>	tribe.				Arkán is the Ar. and Berb. name of the Elæodendron Argan (i. e. Arkan).
اسافي	<i>Asáfí,</i>	town.	32.17	9.13	A.	Vulg. Saffi. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 9000
اسيف	<i>Asíf,</i>	river.				River. Ber.
اسيفك	<i>Asífek,</i>	id.				Yonder river. Ber.
اسيف انوال	<i>Asíf Inwál,</i>	river.	31.50	8.15		The river Inwal. B. A tri- butary to the Wad Ten- sift.
اصيلا	<i>Aşílá,</i>	town.	35.28	6. 2	A.	Asílá signifies 'good.' (Bek- ri in Not. et Extr. xii. 570.)
اسه	<i>Assah,</i>	river.	29.50	9.50		Or Tessel, fem. of Assah in Ber.
او كستم	<i>Augustom,</i>	mount.	34.30	4. 0		
اولاد عبد الكريم	<i>Aulád' Abd-el-kerím,</i>	tribe	33.15	3.15		<i>Aulad</i> , Sons or children. Ar.
— ابو عزيز	<i>— Abú 'Azíz,</i>	id.	32.45	8.30		'Azíz means exalted, and metaphorically, excel- lent.
— ابو سباع	<i>— Abu Sebá',</i>	id.	30. 0	10. 0		Father-lion.
— الفراش	<i>— Al-Ferrásh,</i>	id.	32.45	8.30		The spreader, or thing spread, a carpet.

		Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Auth- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
اولاد عمر	<i>Aulád' Amar</i> , tribe.	30. 0	8. 0		
بنی عمر —	<i>Bení 'Amer</i> , id.				
بوريس —	<i>Bú-rís</i> , id.	30. 0	9. 0		Father-feathers, i.e. snow.
دلیم —	<i>Duleim</i> . id.	29. 0	8. 0		Sycamore.
دویب —	<i>Duweïb</i> , id.	33.10	8.30		Sons of the besiegers, viz. of Mazi'gan.
فراجی —	<i>Farájí</i> , id.				
حمرون —	<i>Ĥamrún</i> , id.	29.30	8. 0		
حدجه —	<i>Ĥedejah</i> , id.	34.30	1.30		
حسین —	<i>Ĥoseïn</i> , id.	33. 0	6. 0		Remains of an ancient Arab tribe.
عیسی —	<i>'I'sa</i> , id.	34.30	5.15		Children of <i>I'sa</i> or Jesus.
جرعه —	<i>Jar'ah</i> , id.	28.30	9. 0		
منابه —	<i>Menábah</i> , id.				
منصور —	<i>Manşúr</i> , id.	34. 0	1.45		
محمل —	<i>Moĥammed</i> , id.				
مناعه —	<i>Motá'ah</i> , id.	34. 0	4.15		
مشتق —	<i>Mottafík</i> , id.	34.30	6.15		
ردامنه —	<i>Riháminah</i> , id.	31.15	8. 0		Tribe and province.
سلیم —	<i>Selím</i> , id.	30.30	6. 0		
طلحه —	<i>Talhah</i> , id.	34.30	2. 0		The children of the gum tree (acacia gummifera).
زید —	<i>Zeïd</i> , id.				Powerful Arab tribe.
زهیر —	<i>Zohair</i> , id.				Idem.
عیون الاصنام	<i>'Ayún-el-eşnám</i> , spring.	33.30	4.45		Idol-springs.
عیون ملوک	<i>'Ayún Mulúk</i> , fountains.	34.30	2.20		The sources of the Kings.
عیانه	<i>'Ayyánah</i> , mount. & dis.	33. 0	5. 0		Country of springs. <i>Ar.</i>
عیاشه	<i>'Ayyáshah</i> , river.	35.32	6. 3	W.	Reviving.
ازمور	<i>Azamór</i> , town.	33.18	8.15	A.	Olive. <i>Ber.</i> A walled town, population about 3,000.
ازگاری	<i>Azgárí</i> , plains.	33.30	4.30		A pasture-ground for cattle. In <i>Ber.</i> <i>Azgár</i> or <i>Ezgár</i> means a bull.
ازگن	<i>Azgun</i> , mount.	33.30	4.20		A plain road.
ازقار	<i>Azkár</i> , distr.	34.30	6. 0		<i>Asgar</i> , says Marmol, signifies a country abandoned by the sea. It is the name of a Berber tribe.
عزله	<i>'Azlah</i> . salt river.				
ازواچه	<i>Azwágah</i> , tribe.				Or Zuwayah.

		B.	Lat.N. O	Long.W. O	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
بابا	<i>Bábá,</i>	promont.	35.15	4.10		Father.
بادس	<i>Bádís,</i>	town.	35.12	4.14		Velez de la Gomera (Sp.) from the name of the tribe.
بحرين	<i>Bahreïn,</i>	mount.				The two seas.
بحر الظلمه	<i>Bahru-d-dolmat,</i>	Atlantic.				The sea of darkness.
بحر الكبير	<i>Bahru-l-kabír,</i>	id.				The great sea.
بحر الرومي	<i>Bahru-r-Rúmí,</i>	Mediterr.				The Roman, or Christian, sea.
بحر الصغير	<i>Bahru-s-saghír,</i>	id.				The lesser sea.
بحر الزقاق	<i>Bahru-z-zakák,</i>	strait.				The eastern end of the straits of Gibraltar.
بريجه	<i>Baríjah,</i>	town.	33.16	8.31	A.	Or Mazi'ghan, formerly Boreihhah.
بصره	<i>Basrah,</i>	village.				The ancient <i>Banasu</i> .
باط	<i>Bát,</i>	river.	34.15	6.30		Something large that dwin- dles into nothing.
بيره	<i>Beïrah,</i>	plains.	32. 0	7.45		A plain with wells.
بلوط	<i>Beílút,</i>	forest.	34.15	6.30		Acorn, or oak. Ar. (<i>Quer- cus Ballota</i> .)
بليونس	<i>Belyónes,</i>	village.				Father of Jonas (?)
بني ابو ثيب	<i>BeníAbú Theïbet,</i>	tribe.				<i>Beni</i> , sons or children. Ar.
— ابو تويه	<i>— Abú Tóyyah,</i>	id.				
— احراش	<i>— Ahrásh,</i>	id.				
— علي	<i>— 'Alí,</i>	id.	31.30	6.15		The sons of 'Alí.
— الكوي	<i>— Alkowí,</i>	id.				
— عمير	<i>— 'Amír,</i>	id.				
— عمر	<i>— 'Ammer,</i>	tr. & mount.	33.30	1. 0		The mountains generally take the names of the tribes inhabiting them.
— عروس	<i>— 'Arós,</i>	tribe	35. 0	5.30		
— بهلول	<i>— Bahlúl,</i>	village.	33.30	5. 0		Bahálíl, plural.
— بسيل	<i>— Basíl,</i>	tribe & vil.				
— بصاري	<i>— Beśárí,</i>	tribe & vil.	32.30	3. 0		
— بوسعود	<i>— Bú Sa'úd,</i>	tribe.				
— كيرير	<i>— Garír,</i>	tr. & mount.				The sons of the unskilful.
— كواموده	<i>— Gāwámúdah,</i>	tribe.				Or <i>Guwamudah</i> .
— كورنيد	<i>— Gāwerníd,</i>	id.				Or <i>Guwernid</i> .
— كباره	<i>— Gebárah,</i>	id.				

				Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
بنی کبر	<i>Bení Geber,</i>	tribe.					
حلیت —	<i>— Hálit,</i>	id.					
حامد —	<i>— Háméd,</i>	id.					Or Ahmed.
حامر —	<i>— Hámér,</i>	village.					Probably Ahmar thus pronounced.
حسن —	<i>— Hāsan,</i>	tr.&mount.	34.	o	6.	o	
هاشم —	<i>— Hāshim,</i>	tribe.					
یسفتن —	<i>— Yasfaten,</i>	tr.&mount.	34.	o	3.30		
یاسگن —	<i>— Yāsgan,</i>	tr.&mount.					
ابراهیم —	<i>— Ibrāhīm,</i>	tribe.					Children of Abraham.
افران —	<i>— Ifrán,</i>	id.					یفرون or Yafrun.
اسملانه —	<i>— Ismelānah,</i>	id.					
اثنوث —	<i>— Ithnūth,</i>	id.					
منصور —	<i>— Mansúr,</i>	id.					
مرنیسه —	<i>— Marnísah,</i>	id.					
مسیل —	<i>— Masíl,</i>	id.					
مزوبه —	<i>— Mazúbah,</i>	id.					
مغر —	<i>— Megher,</i>	id.					
ملک —	<i>— Melk,</i>	id.					
مراسن —	<i>— Merásen,</i>	tr.& plains.					
مسکین —	<i>— Meskín,</i>	tr. & dist.	32.45	6.45	W.		Children of the poor.
مأجلده —	<i>— Methjildah,</i>	tribe.					
عمید —	<i>— 'Obeid,</i>	tr.&mount.					A very ancient Arab tribe.
عمر —	<i>— 'Omar,</i>	tribe.					
رازین —	<i>— Rázín,</i>	id.					
سبیح —	<i>— Šabíh,</i>	id.					
سہید —	<i>— Sahíd,</i>	id.	34.45	3.30			
سعید —	<i>— Sa'id,</i>	id.	34.45	3.	o		
طماره —	<i>— Tāmárah,</i>	id.					Abounding in dates.
تعمیر —	<i>— Ta'mír,</i>	id.					
تفرن —	<i>— Tefren,</i>	id.					

		Lat.N.	Long.W.	Auth- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
O	/	O	/		
بنی تلیته	<i>Beni Telitah,</i>				tribe.
تنزیران —	<i>Tenzírán,</i>				id.
توده —	<i>Teudeh,</i>				tr. & vil. The ancient <i>Babba</i> .
توزین —	<i>Teuzín,</i>	34.45	3.30		tr. & vil.
وریاگل —	<i>Wariyágal,</i>	35.15	5.30		tr. & vil. Or Viryágal.
واد فلاح —	<i>Wad Felláh,</i>				tribe. <i>Fellah</i> , a husbandman in Egypt, but here a sea-man who ploughs the sea.
ولید —	<i>Welíd,</i>				tr. & vil.
ورتناجی —	<i>Wertenájí,</i>	34. 0	3.30		tribe.
ورثیغه —	<i>Werthíghah,</i>	33.40	3.30		id.
یافوس —	<i>Yáfús,</i>				id.
زنتن —	<i>Zanten,</i>				id.
زکر —	<i>Zekker,</i>	34.45	4.45		tribe.
زروال —	<i>Zerwál,</i>	35. 0	5.15		tr. & mount.
زیان —	<i>Zeyyán,</i>				tribe.
زیمات —	<i>Zímát,</i>				id.
برانس	<i>Beránis,</i>	34.30	4. 0		people. Plural of <i>Burnús</i> (a cloak). One of the two great primitive branches of the Amazighs, descending from <i>Bernas</i> .
بیباوان	<i>Bíbáwán,</i>	31. 0	8.40		mount. & pass. Beans. <i>Tam</i> . The two gates or defiles. <i>Ar</i> .
بلاد الشرفا	<i>Bilád-esh-Shurefá,</i>	30.30	3. 0		count. The country of the Sherifs or nobles.
بلاد السكر	<i>Bilád-es-sukkar,</i>				district. The sugar country.
بلاد کبیره	<i>Bilád Kebírah,</i>	31.38	7.36	B.	city. The great city, Morocco.
بلاد سید هشام	<i>Bilád Sídí Hishám,</i>	29. 0	9.30		id. The country of the independent chief of Sús-el-Aksá.
بلاد الاحمر	<i>Biládu-l-ahmar,</i>	32.15	9. 0		district. The red country.
بلاد الجربد	<i>Biládu-l-jeríd,</i>	31.30	2. 0		region. The land of the <i>jerid</i> , i. e. the dry branches of the palm-tree, used as javelins.
بلاد المغرب	<i>Biládu-l-Moghrib,</i>				region. <i>Belad</i> , country, &c. <i>El Moghrib</i> , the west.
بوغاز	<i>Bógház,</i>				strait. Straits of Gibraltar. A Turkish word signifying mouth or throat.
بهایم	<i>Boháym,</i>	31.15	2.30		village. Cattle, or <i>Abu'Amm</i> .
بوقیا	<i>Bókayyá,</i>				id.
بربر	<i>Berber,</i>				people. Plural <i>Beréber</i> , probably derived from the Greek and Latin word <i>Barbaros</i> , adopted in Arabic.
بهموت	<i>Buhmút,</i>				A deep ditch.
بوسناکه	<i>Businágah,</i>	33.50	7.10		river.
بوریس	<i>Bú-rís,</i>	30.45	8. 0		defile. Father-feathers, i. e. snow.

D.		Lat.N.	Long.W.	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
		o /	o /		
دادس	<i>Dádes</i> , vulg. <i>Dédes</i> , mount	32.45	5. 0		
ديموس	<i>Daímús</i> , village.				Den, or cave. <i>Ar.</i>
درعه	<i>Dar'ah</i> , province.	30. 0	6. 0		Vulgo Draha.
دارعيت ثانه	<i>Dár 'Aith-thánah</i> , vil.	35.15	5.55	W.	The abode of the Shelluh tribe Aith-thana.
— اكلاو	— <i>Akláú</i> , hill.	35.35	5.50	W.	Well-wooded hills about 600 feet high.
— دليمي	— <i>Dulëimí</i> , village.	29.30	9.30		The residence of the tribe of Duleim.
— البيضاء	— <i>el-Beïdá</i> , town.	33.37	7.35½	A.	White house. See <i>Anfu</i> .
— القرسي	— <i>-el-kurísí</i> , house.	34.45	6.25	W.	Cold or bleak house.
— حمران	— <i>Hamrán</i> , village.				
— جديده	— <i>Jedúdah</i> , part of Fas.	34. 6	4.57	B.	New house.
— مبارك	— <i>Mubúrak</i> , hamlet.	32.40	8.30	W.	Blessed house, vulgo Embark.
— شاي	— <i>Sháwí</i> , village.	34. 0	2.30		House of Shawi tribe.
— ام السلطان	— <i>Ummu-s-Sultán</i> , vill.				The house of the Sultan's mother.
ديرة بادس	<i>Deirat Bádís</i> , town.	35.12	4.15		Velez de la Gomera.
ديرة مليله	— <i>Melilah</i> , town.	35.22	2.52		The abode of the tribe Melilah.
دمنسارة	<i>Demensárah</i> , mount.	30.45	8.15		
دمنة	<i>Demnet</i> , town.	31.30	7.10		Bodily wrong, disease.
درن	<i>Deren</i> , mount.				<i>I. e.</i> Mountain. The Berber, and thence Arabic, name of Atlas.
درنه	<i>Dernah</i> , river.	32.45	5.15		Filthy, dirty.
ذوقصال	<i>Dhú-ḡasál</i> , vil. & port.	33. 4	8.36		Master of the sharp sword.
ذوالقمحه	<i>Dhú-l-ḡumḡah</i> , village.	30.53	7.30		Owner of the corn.
دبدو	<i>Dubdú</i> , town.	33.45	3.30		
دكاله	<i>Dukkálah</i> , prov. & tr.	32.45	8.30		
دويره	<i>Dweïrah</i> , river.	31.15	9.45		
E.					
افزه	<i>Efzah</i> , town.	32.30	5.30		Sand or sand-stone. <i>Ber.</i>
عگل انكيگل	<i>Egel-ingígil</i> , town.	31.15	8.45		<i>Eghei</i> , land, soil. <i>Ber.</i>
الاله	<i>Elálah</i> , mount.	29.30	9.15		
امسكروت	<i>Emsḡurót</i> , village.	30.30	9.15		
انفيفه	<i>Enfífah</i> , tr. & riv.	31.10	7.50		A numerous and powerful tribe.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
الريصاني	<i>Er-rîṣānî,</i>	fortress.	31.15	2.15		Caillie's <i>Ressant</i> .
إسفي	<i>Esfâ,</i>	ford.	33.30	6.30		Rapid ford.
السييس	<i>Es-sîs,</i>	desert.				Weevils or moths.
F.						
فكاسة	<i>Fagâsah,</i>	town.	35.20	4.56		Broken. <i>Der.</i> Small town on the Mediterranean.
فحص اولاد أبو عزيز	<i>Faḥṣ aulâd abû 'Azîz,</i>	vil.	32.55	8.25	W.	
فحص الريحان	<i>Fâḥṣ-ur-rîḥân,</i>	valley.	35.23	5.53	W.	Myrtle-valley. <i>Faḥs, Ar.</i>
فاس	<i>Fâs,</i>	city.	34. 6	4.53	B.	A spade or pickaxe.
فضاله	<i>Fedâlah,</i>	town.	33.44	7.23½		A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 300. A fair roadstead. <i>Fedalah</i> , excellent, pre-eminent.
فلله	<i>Felfelah,</i>	river.	34.30	6.30		
فليل	<i>Felîl,</i>	tribe.				The exiled, ejected, or expelled part of a people.
فرقه	<i>Ferqalah,</i>	village.	31.45	3.30		
فيضة	<i>Fîdah,</i>	town.				Plenty, abundance.
فغغ	<i>Fighîgh,</i>	station.	33. 0	2. 0		
فلالي	<i>Filâlî,</i>	tr. & dist.	31. 0	2.45		Disbanded, defeated troops. Vulgo Fileli.
فشتله	<i>Fishtalah,</i>	tribe.	32.30	5.30		
فروغه	<i>Frûghah,</i>	m. & dist.	31.15	8. 0		Emptied, grooved.
G.						
كبرط	<i>Gart,</i>	riv. & prov.	34.45	3. 0		
كبرندو	<i>Gerandó,</i>	tower.	32.20	8.12	W.	A beacon or watch-tower on the top of a hill about 500 feet above the plain.
كبراره	<i>Gerarah,</i>	tr. & cast.				
غابه ذا البلوط	<i>Ghâbah dhâ-l-</i>	forest.	34.15	6.30		Forest of oaks. Forest of Mamorah.
	<i>Belût,</i>					
غريبه	<i>Gharbíyah,</i>	tr. & reg.				Western.
غرغايه	<i>Gharghâyah,</i>	mount.	31.30	3.30		
غريب	<i>Gharîb,</i>	tribe.	29.30	5.15		A stranger, foreigner. <i>Ar.</i>
غرير	<i>Gharîr,</i>	tribe.	34.50	4.30		Inexperienced, unskilful people. Beni Gharir.
غواته	<i>Ghawâtâh,</i>	mount.	33.55	5.20		Above Miknas.
غار	<i>Ghâr,</i>	fortress.	33.15	5.15		<i>Ghar, B.</i> between, <i>i. e.</i> between two rivers; the ancient <i>Cillaba</i> .
غريس	<i>Gheris,</i>	village.	31.30	3.15		Plantation.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
غرس علوين	<i>Ghers-alúin</i> ,	village.	32.27	3.30		Corruptly for Kasr el Alewin.
غير	<i>Ghír</i> ,	river.				In the desert.
غبار	<i>Ghobár</i> ,	river.	33.45	7.15		Dust, the dusty river.
غماره	<i>Ghomúrah</i> ,	town & tr.	35. 0	4. 0		One of the original Berber tribes, the ancient town Parietina.
غورتكيسم	<i>Ghúrtgessem</i> ,	town.	30.26	9.36		The town and port Agadir.
غوط صدامه	<i>Ghút Sədámah</i> ,	town.	31.20	7.40		Or <i>Guzdama</i> , the low valley of adversity.
كغلان	<i>Gughlán</i> ,	village.	31. 0	2.30		Caillie's Gourland.
كريكوره	<i>Gureigúrah</i> ,	plains.	33.30	4.15		
غوط صنهاجه	<i>Ghút-Sanhájah</i> ,	hamlet.	29.45	3. 0		Lurking-places of the Sanhajahs, Caillie's Gud-Zenaga.
الغرب	<i>El Gharb</i> ,	province.	35. 0	6. 0		West. Contains Azkar and Habat.
H.						
هبد	<i>Habad</i> ,	village.	34.12	5. 0		Or <i>Hubbei</i> .
هبط	<i>Habat</i> ,	district.	35.15	5.30		Or Hasbat, the northern part of El-Gharb.
حبيبه	<i>Habíbah</i> ,	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Islands on the north coast near Cape Falcon.
حداجه	<i>Hadájah</i> ,	town.	34.23	2.48		The ford.
حادث	<i>Hádith</i> ,	river.				New, young, or first seen.
حافه البيضاء	<i>Háfatu-l-beïdá</i> ,	cliff.	35.21	6. 8		The white cliff, or precipice, on the Atlantic, 308 feet above the sea.
حاحا	<i>Háhá</i> ,	tr. & prov.	31. 0	9.30		
حجر النكور	<i>Hajaru-n-nekkór</i> ,	village.	35.15	3.48		The stone or cliff of the Nekkór. Al-hucemas.
حالف وفس	<i>Hálif wa ghuss</i> ,	riv. & ford.				Swear and pass on.
هالين	<i>Hálin</i>	plain.				Overgrown with grass.
حلوان	<i>Hulwán</i> ,	village.				Sweetmeat. Sweet and pleasant.
هماز	<i>Hammáz</i> ,	river.				Defamer.
حمران	<i>Hamrán</i> ,	plain.	29.45	8. 0		The two red asses.
حربلي	<i>Harílí</i> ,	riv. & dist.				
حارث	<i>Háarith</i> ,	district.				Plougher.
حرشا	<i>Harshá</i> ,	cape.	35.46	0.48		Carved or graven. Cape Falcon.
هسكوره	<i>Haskúrah</i> ,	tr. & prov.	31.45	6. 0		A very extensive tribe, even in Sus-ul-Adna.
هواره	<i>Hawwárah</i> ,	tr. & vil.	30.18	9.30		A primitive Berber tribe.
هناطه	<i>Henátah</i> ,	tribe.				

			Lat.N. °	Long.W. °	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
هنطاره	<i>Hent'arah</i> ,	tribe.				
هنتاته	<i>Hentútah</i> ,	mount.	31.45	6.30		
هنزوتة	<i>Henzútah</i> ,	tribe.				
حسن	<i>Hessen</i> ,	mount.	35.35	5.40	A.	2,167 feet above the sea.
هلاله	<i>Hilálah</i> ,	tribe.	29.15	9.10		
هياينا	<i>Hiyáiná</i> ,	province.	34.30	4.30		Declivity or slope of the mountains.
هنين	<i>Honain</i> ,	tr. & port.	35.19	1.45		The ancient <i>Siga</i> , near Cape <i>Metagunum</i> or Cape Hone.
هرعة	<i>Hor'ah</i> ,	tribe.				An ancient tribe, famous in history,
حسيني	<i>Hoseïní</i> ,	tribe.	33.15	5.30		The descendants of Husein.
I.						
ايدولتيط	<i>I daultít</i> ,	village.	29.15	8.45		Mines, gold and silver. The initial syllable <i>Id</i> seems to imply the presence of water. Can it be a corruption of <i>aid</i> , great?
ايدوئكرىط	<i>I'dauthkerít</i> ,	tribe.	29. 0	9. 0		
ايدوكنسوس	<i>I'deukensús</i> ,	id.	29.45	8.30		
ايدوندايث	<i>Í deunadáyith</i> ,	id.	29.15	3.40		
ايدوئلث	<i>I'deuthelth</i> ,	id.	29.30	9. 0		
ايديوئان	<i>I'diyúthán</i> ,	id.	28.45	8.30		
ايدودزدود	<i>I'dúdizdúd</i> ,	id.	28.45	9.30		
ايفران	<i>I'frán</i> or <i>Ifrén</i> ,	tr. & vil.	29. 0	9.45		Branch or fragment of the great tribe <i>Yafruni</i> .
اقلي	<i>Iklí</i> ,	village.	29.30	8.30		
ايلغ	<i>I'lígh</i> ,	id.	29.15	10. 0		Several villages in Sus-el-akssa.
ايميمزيمي	<i>I'mízmízí</i> ,	id.	30.45	8. 0		<i>Imi</i> , <i>Ber</i> , mouth or door; and <i>thmisi</i> fire, probably the crater of a volcano.
اسداكس	<i>I'sadágas</i> ,					
ايساوه	<i>I'sáwah</i> ,	river.	32. 5	9. 2		Tributary to the Tensift.
ايسر	<i>I'ser</i> ,	river.	35.12	1.15		Tributary to the Tafnah.
ايسل	<i>I'sil</i> ,	river.	31.40	7.30	W.	Tributary to the Tensift.
ايتاته	<i>I'tátah</i> ,	mount.	33.45	5.30		
J.						
جامع المقرع	<i>Jáma'-el-makrá'</i> ,	hamlet.	35.45	5.49		Mosque of the hammer for breaking stones. Mineral spring near Tangier.
جمحه	<i>Jamḥah</i> ,	villages.	33.50	5.25		A name applied to several places in Morocco.
جبال عيانه	<i>Jebál' Ayyánah</i> ,	mount.	32.45	5. 0		The excellent mountains.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
جبال الثلج	<i>Jebálu-th-thelj</i> ,	mount.				The snowy mountains.
جبل حبيب	<i>Jebel Ḥabīb</i> ,	id.	35.27	5.45	W.	The beloved mountain, 3,174 feet high.
— حديد	— <i>Ḥadūd</i> ,	id.	31.44	9.26	A.	The iron mountains, 2,303 feet above the sea.
— كبير	— <i>Kabīr</i> ,	hill.	35.45	5.50		The great hill just to the west of Tangier.
— خضر	— <i>Khaḍr</i> ,	mount.	32.30	7.30	W.	The green mountain.
— موسى	— <i>Mūsa</i> ,	id.	35.45	5.30		The mountain of Musa, near Ceuta.
— صرصر	— <i>Ṣarṣar</i> ,	id.	34.46	5.36	W.	Conical hill, rising about 800 feet above the plain. Cricket mount.
— ثاتوث	— <i>Thátúth</i> ,	id.	35.50	5.25		The ape's hill or mountain.
جبليْن	<i>Jebeleïn</i> ,	mount.				The two mountains.
جبّه	<i>Jebḥah</i> ,	village.	35.15	4.15		The front or forehead; village on the North coast near Point Baba.
جبلات	<i>Jibbillát</i> ,	hills.	31.45	7.30	W.	Arange of schistose hills rising about 500 feet above the plain of Morocco.
جيفو	<i>Jíghú</i> ,	vil. & riv.	33.45	4.30		Or <i>Gígu</i> , and sometimes <i>Gwigo</i> .
جزائر الجعفرين	<i>Jezáiru-l-ja'farín</i> ,	isle.	35.11	2.26	Bér.	The islands of the Beni Ja'far, usually called Zafarines, 440 feet high.
— الغنم	<i>Jezáiru-l-ghanem</i> ,	islands.	35.34	1.12	Bér.	Sheep-islands off Cape Fegalo.
— الحميب	<i>Jezáyiru-l-ḥabīb</i> ,	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Friend's islands, 388 feet high.
جدانه	<i>Judānah</i> ,	tribe.				
K.						
قبایل	<i>Kabáyil</i> ,	tribes.				Plur. of Kabileh.
كبار	<i>Kabbár</i> ,	tribe.				Crowd, an onset upon the field of battle.
قيصر	<i>Kaiṣar</i> ,	village.	32.50	6.50	W.	The Latin word Cæsar. Foundations of a town probably ancient
قلعة عبده	<i>Kal'at-'Abdah</i> ,	castle.	32.15	8.30		The castle of Abdah.
قلعة الواد	<i>Kal'at-el-Wād</i> ,	town.	35. 0	2.15		The castle of the river, i.e. of the Muluyah, the <i>castellum m-diocre</i> of Salust,
قلاها	<i>Kalhú</i> ,	m. & vill.				Filthiness, and a hovel.
قنطرة	<i>Kanṭarah</i> ,	bridge.	35.12	5.50	W.	A bridge.
كنتي	<i>Kantí</i> ,	ruins.	32.30	9.13		Ancient town described by Leo and Marmol as giving the name to Cape Cantin.
كركال	<i>Karkál</i> ,	island.	35.20	1.30		Edrisi's <i>Kushkar</i> ?
كرس	<i>Kars</i> ,	village.	32.30	3.30		Gers is a Berber corruption of Kasr.
قرية	<i>Karyah</i> ,	ruined town.	33.12	7.10	W.	Signifies a town, a village, a hamlet.
قصة عيث اوسي	<i>Kasbat 'Aith u'sí</i> ,	castle.	33.15	4.30		The stronghold of the tribe Aith-usi.
— علي بن حسن	— <i>'Ali-ben-Ḥasan</i> ,	id.	33.30	7.20	W.	The palace of Ali, son of Hasan.

		Lat.N. O /	Long.W. O /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
قصة دكالة	<i>Kašbat Dukkálah</i> , castle	32.40	8.20		The castle or chief town of Dukkala, <i>adās</i> , El Medina.
الزئات	— <i>-ez-Zettát</i> , id.	33. 0	7. 0	W.	The castle of the bridal ornaments. <i>Ar.</i>
جزوله	— <i>Juzúláh</i> , id.	30.15	8. 0		The castle of the province or tribe Gezula, the ancient Gætulians?
قصة	<i>Kašbah</i> , id.	34.15	2.45		A small town, or citadel. Alkasabah.
قصر العلوين	<i>Kašr-el-'Alewín</i> , town.	32.30	3.30		The castle of the descendants of 'Ali (Bekri, p.538).
فرعون	— <i>Far'aún</i> ,	34.45	5.15		Pharaoh's castle (in ruins).
ابن حميد	— <i>Ibn Hamúd</i> , castle.				The castle of Ben Hamid.
مصموده	— <i>Mašmúdah</i> , town.	35.50	5.36		The palace of the Masmudah tribe; now <i>Al Kassar Saghir</i> .
مولاي ميمون	— <i>Mulāi Meimún</i> fortress	35. 8	2. 8		
قراقر اولاد عيسى	<i>Karāker Aúlád I'sa</i> , distr.	32.55	8.45		The driving sands of the children of 'I'sa (or Jesus) a Berber tribe.
كرموت	<i>Keremút</i> , plain.	31.45	9.30		Plains at the N. West foot of the Iron mountains.
كتامه	<i>Ketámah</i> , tribe.				A great tribe of Berbers.
قروله	<i>Kezúláh</i> , tr.& prov.	30.15	8. 0		Pronounced Gezulah. Gætulia?
خامس مطغاره	<i>Khámis Metghárah</i> , town	33.59	5.20		Thursday market of the tribe and mount Metgharah.
خندق الريان	<i>Khandaku-r-riyán</i> torrent	35.45	5.40		The thirst-quenching foss.
خربات	<i>Kherebát</i> , village.				Desert places or ruins.
كيكرو	<i>Kikrú</i> , river.	33.45	6.15		Tributary to the river Abu Rak-rak, or Bu-Regreg.
قراط	<i>Kirát</i> , cape.	35.20	3.37		Cape Quilates on the North Coast.
قروان	<i>Kirruwán</i> , tribe.	33.40	3.40		Pronounced <i>Kirwan</i> .
كتيهه	<i>Kittíwah</i> , tr. & vil.	29.45	9. 0		Lisping, stammering.
قلعة	<i>Kolei'at</i> , village.	31.10	9.45		The little castle.
قصير	<i>Koşair</i> , village.	32.32	2.45		A little palace.
قناغ الغربان	<i>Kunágh-el-gherbán</i> , mt.	33.20	3. 0		The passage of the ravens.
كتيهه	<i>Kutubíyah</i> , mosque.	31.38	7.36	B.	The library. The chief mosque at Morocco; the tower 220 feet high.
قرت	<i>Kuzt</i> , tribe.	34. 0	3. 0		The fourth part, quarter. <i>Ber.</i>
القلاوي	<i>El Keláwí</i> , mount.	31.20	7. 5		Mountain ridges; plur. of Kilwah.
الخنق	<i>El Khenk</i> , defile.	32.15	3. 0		Strangling, strangulation, thence a defile.
الخيمة	<i>El Khaïmah</i> , village.	33.15	4. 0		The tent.
الخنوس	<i>El Khús</i> , river.	34.50	5.17		The conspicuous.
القوس	<i>El Kús</i> , river.	35. 0	6. 0		A bow.

		L.	Lat.N. o	Long.W. o	Etymologies and Remarks.
لہانہ	<i>Lahánah</i> ,	tribe.			Breakfasting, liberal to travellers.
لمایہ	<i>Lamáyah</i> ,	id.			
لمطہ	<i>Lamṭah</i> ,	id.&town.	28.30	10.30	One of the chief Berber tribes.
لمتونہ	<i>Lamtúnah</i> ,	id.	28.30	9.30	<i>Idem</i> , famous in history.
لوسکپاگین	<i>Leúsugágan</i> ,	town.			
لواتہ	<i>Lewwátah</i> ,	tribe.			One of the primitive Berber tribes.
لیونہ	<i>Liyónah</i> ,	cape.	35.54	5.	On the Strait of Gibraltar. Leona, <i>Span</i> .
	M.				
مادر اوام	<i>Mader awwám</i> ,	town.			The ancient <i>Dorath</i> .
مدیونہ	<i>Madyúnah</i> ,	tr. & vil.	33.30	7.25 W.	Noted for its sok or market. Also a Berber tribe.
مفروسین	<i>Mafrúsín</i> ,	river.	34.15	5. 0	The river of Fas.
مغارہ	<i>Maghárāh</i> ,				A cavern.
مغیلہ	<i>Maghúlah</i> ,	village.			A wet nurse.
مغوغہ	<i>Maghóghah</i> ,	tr. & vil.	35.46	5 43	
مکیران	<i>Magrán</i> ,	mount.	32.45	5.15	
مہایہ	<i>Maháyah</i> ,	tribe.	34.40	2.20	
ماجر	<i>Májer</i> ,	tribe.	32.30	9. 0	
ملباطہ	<i>Mallabátah</i> ,	cape.	35.49	5.45	See <i>Rasu-I-Menar</i> .
معمورہ	<i>Ma'mórah</i> ,	town.	34.54	6.24	Full built, or inhabited : now only a few tombs.
منصوریہ	<i>Manşóríyah</i> ,	town.	33.46	7.16	The victorious place.
مراکش	<i>Marákesh</i> ,	city.	31.37½	7.36 W.	Vulgo Maraksh. The city of Morocco.
مریزان	<i>Marízán</i> ,	mount.			
مرنیسہ	<i>Marnísah</i> ,	tribe.			
مرطیل	<i>Martíl</i> ,	river.	35.40	5.17	River and tower of Tetuan.
مصمودہ	<i>Maşmúdah</i> ,	tribe.			One of the five principal Berber tribes.
مستالہ	<i>Massetálithah</i> ,	mount.	33.15	5.15	
مطماطہ	<i>Maṭmátah</i> ,	tribe.			Extension.
مزاری	<i>Mazárí</i> ,	point.			Strong, sturdy, valiant. <i>Ar</i> .
مزین	<i>Mazíghan</i> ,	town.	33.15	8.26 A.	Vulgo <i>Mazagan</i> ; the abode of the Amazigs.
مدغره	<i>Medgharah</i> ,	district.	31.45	3. 0	Invasion.

		Lat.N. O /	Long.W. O /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
مدينة البيضاء	<i>Medīnatu-l-beïdā</i> , town.	34. 6	4.58	B.	The white city, the city of Fas.
مهديه	<i>Mehdīyah</i> , town.	34. 18	6.39	A.	Walled town on the Atlantic, pop.400. Manorah. Destroyed, or no more existing; a term formerly applied to the town of Mazighan.
مهديمه	<i>Mehdūmah</i> , town.	33. 16	8.26		
مهرداه	<i>Meherdah</i> , village.	35. 8	1.55		Near Cape Hone.
مخكسه	<i>Mehkisah</i> , tribe.	35.30	5.30		Tribe near Tetuan, towards Ceuta.
مجاهسه	<i>Mejāsah</i> , mount.	34.15	4.45		Searched.
مليله	<i>Melīlah</i> , tr. & town.	35.22	2.52		Town and gulf on the Mediterranean, Spanish presidio.
منجاسه	<i>Menjāsah</i> , mount.				Impure.
منزله	<i>Menzalah</i> , oratory.				Halting or alighting place.
مرامر	<i>Merámer</i> , town.	32.30	8.55		Marbles.
مرشان	<i>Mershán</i> , pl. & vil.	35.48	5.48		Free and open pasture ground.
ماسه	<i>Mésah</i> , town.	29.45	9.45		Place for prayer.
مشرع الاشاف	<i>Meshra'-el-ashéf</i> , ford.	35.33	5.50	W.	The healing watering-place
مشرع حلوف	<i>Meshra' Hallúf</i> , ford.	32.30	6.45	W.	The ford of the wild boar.
مشرة الرمله	<i>Meshra'at-er-ramlah</i> , pl.	34.30	6.15		The sandy ford, extensive plains so called North of the Wad Sebu.
مشراة اسفي	<i>Meshra'at esfá</i> , ford.	32.30	6.15		The ford of the light loaded mules.
مسطاسه	<i>Mesťasah</i> , tribe.	35. 8	4.25		Hiss Mestasah, the fort Mestasah, the ancient Acrath.
مزاته	<i>Mezátah</i> , tribe.				Oil-venders.
مزعه	<i>Mezemmah</i> , town.	35.10	3.50		Or <i>Deirat Mezemmah</i> .
مايه	<i>Miat</i> , village.	32.20	6.50	W.	One hundred.
مايه بمر	<i>Miat Bír</i> , wells.	33.15	3.45		Hundred wells.
مكناسه	<i>Miknásah</i> , city.	33.58	5.30	B.	A broom.
ملتشين	<i>Miltlán</i> , (<i>Miltsín</i>) mount.	31.10	7.25	W.	The highest peak of Atlas south of the city of Morocco, rising 11,400 feet above the sea.
مسفيوه	<i>Misf'wah</i> , district.	31.20	7.30		The windy or purified region.
مشبويه	<i>Mishbóyah</i> , tribe.	28.45	10.45		Tribe of Sheluhs. Stung by scorpions.
مكدور	<i>Mogadór</i> , city.	31.30	9.47		European pronunciation of Mugdul, or Modogul, a Moorish saint (Host. p. 71).
مغرب الاقصى	<i>Moghribu-l-Ak̄sa</i> ,				The extreme west — the empire of Morocco.
مغرب الارسط	<i>Moghribu-l-Ausat</i> ,				The middle-western region — Algiers and part of Tunis.
مجاهدين	<i>Mojáhidín</i> , tombs.	34.45	5.50		The warriors of the faith; tombs of three saints near Tangier.
مقراوه	<i>Mokráwah</i> , tribe.	32.45	3.45		<i>Mograwah</i> , foreigners, new comers.

			Lat.N. O /	Long.W. O /	Autho- rity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
منسلمين	<i>Monselmín,</i>	tribe.	28.15	10.45		Strolling Mohammedans. Corrupt for Muselmin.
مرشه	<i>Morshah,</i>	lake.	34.30	6.30	W.	The lake or morass of Ras-ud-daura.
مرشانه	<i>Morshánah,</i>	village.	33.15	7.15		Open pasture ground.
مصيد عيث ارمه	<i>Mosíd 'Aith-Irmah,</i>	vill.				The hunting-place of the tribe Aits Irmah.
مطفیه تیدسی	<i>Motfiyah Tídsí,</i>	hamlet.				The well of Tidsi.
مولاي ابوسلم	<i>Múlái-abú-sellum,</i>	cape.	34.54	6.24	A.	My lord Busellum, i. e. Father-ladder. Old Ma'-morah.
مولاي ادریس	<i>Múlái Idris,</i>	town.	34.30	5. 0		My lord Idris, or Enoch. Town and sanctuary.
ملوحة	<i>Mulúhat,</i>	river.				Salt water.
ملوكة	<i>Mulúkah,</i>	tomb.	32.36	9.10		
ملولوا	<i>Mulúló,</i>	river.	34.30	3. 0		
ملوبه	<i>Mulúyah,</i>	river.	35. 8	2.16		
مزوبه	<i>Muzzúbah,</i>	tr. & town.	29.15	6.40		
	N.					
نكور	<i>Nakkór,</i>	river.	35.15	3.45		
نرنجه	<i>Naranjah,</i>	village.	34.50	5.20		Orange.
نفيغه	<i>Nefífah,</i>	tr. & riv.	31.15	7.55		Vulgo <i>Enfífah</i> .
نفسه	<i>Nefísah,</i>	tr. & riv.	31.30	7.45		Vulgo <i>Enfísah</i> .
نفوس	<i>Nefús,</i>	mount.	31.45	5.30		
نفوسه	<i>Nefúsah,</i>	tribe.				Ancient Berber tribe.
نقراوه	<i>Nefzáwah,</i>	tribe.				One of the chief tribes of Berbers.
نيكه	<i>Nihah,</i>	river.				The quiet river.
نخيله	<i>Nukhailah,</i>	town.	33.15	6.45		A little Palm, the ancient Occath, one of the most important market towns of Morocco.
نون	<i>Nún, or Núl,</i>	town.	28.30	10.30		Eels; Nun of the tribe of Lamtah.
نزل الطروان	<i>Nuzulu-t-Tirwán,</i>	village.	32.40	3.45		A halting-place or covert for strangers from distant places, Caillie's Nézland [Nuzlan].
	O.					
عماره	<i>'Omárah,</i>	tr. & vill.				Habitation.
اردوم	<i>Ordóm,</i>	river.	34.15	6. 0		Become green again.
	R.					
رباط	<i>Rabát,</i>	port.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Inn or monastery. Walled town, pop. 21,000.
رباط الفتح	<i>Rabátu-l-fet-h,</i>	id.				Resting place of victory.

			Lat.N. ° ' "	Long.W. ° ' "	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
رحاله	<i>Rahálah</i> ,	tribe.	29.45	8.45		Travellers.
رهونه	<i>Rahónah</i> ,	tribe.	34.55	4.50		Vulgo: Arhonañ.
راس افرنى	<i>Rás Aferní</i> ,	cape.	30.38	9.52	A.	Called also Cape Ghir, a bluff cape rising boldly 1,235 feet above the sea.
ازنتور	— <i>Azintúr</i> ,	id.	35.34	1.14	Ber.	Cape Fegato on the Mediterranean, Ras-ul-Kintar.
نفلنه	— <i>Tafalneh</i> ,	id.	31. 7	9.50	A.	A bold cape on the Atlantic, rising 780 feet above the sea.
تكربولت	— <i>Tegrúwelt</i> ,	id.	31.24	9.48		The handsome promontory, Cape Sim.
العين	— <i>-ul-'Aïn</i> ,	spring.	31.50	7. 0	W.	The chief spring, a common name in Barbary.
الدوره	— <i>-ud-Dáurah</i> ,	id.	34.45	6.24	A.	The round cape, a low sandy cape on the Atlantic which gives its name to the adjoining lake.
الدير	— <i>-ud-Deir</i> ,	cape.	35.30	2.57		Cape Tres Forcas of the Spaniards, ancient Rusadirum.
الحديدى	— <i>-ul-Hudík</i> ,	id.	32.32½	9.17	A.	Cape Palm-grove, also Cape Cantin.
الجمال	— <i>-ul-Jemel</i> ,	id.				Cape camel.
المنار	— <i>-ul-Menár</i> ,	id.	35.48	5.45		Cape lighthouse. Cape Malabat, the eastern cape of the bay of Tangier.
الشقار	— <i>-ush-Shakḳár</i> ,	id.	35.47	5.54	A.	Cape <i>Spartel</i> of our maps, the extremity of vegetation, and especially of vines.
السيم	— <i>-us-Sím</i> ,	id.	31.24	9.48		The windy cape, or the promontory of the tribe Sim, or <i>Sits-i-Sim</i> , the sons of the passing winds.
الواد	<i>-ul-Wád</i> ,	river.	30.15	8.45		River-head.
ريف	<i>Ríf</i> , or <i>Er-Ríf</i> ,	province.	35. 0	4.30		Mountainous well cultivated province on the Mediterranean.
رهامنه	<i>Riháminah</i> ,	province.	31.15	8. 0		
رقبه ذى الجمل	<i>Ruḳbah dhí-l-</i>	defile.	35.20	5.55	W.	The camel's neck.
	<i>Jemel</i> ,					

S.

صدراته	<i>Šadrátah</i> ,	tribe.				Astonished.
سهل المرغه	<i>Sahel-el-Marghah</i> ,	plain.	34. 0	4.30		A plain of grassy pasturage
ساحل	<i>Sáhil</i> ,	coast.	35.30	6. 0		Level, sea shore, sea-coast.
ساحلى	<i>Sahíl</i> ,	tribe.	35.30	6. 0		Coaster.
ساقية	<i>Sáḳiyah</i> ,	village.				A water-course or water-wheel.
سلا	<i>Salá</i> ,	town.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Salée of our maps. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop.10,000. Secure and quiet place.
صميره	<i>Šamírah</i> ,	plain.	32.10	8. 5	W.	Spreading water, well-watered fields.
صنهاجة	<i>Sanhájah</i> ,	tribe.	32. 0	5. 0		One of the great divisions of the Berbers.
سانيه	<i>Sániyah</i> ,	well.	35.30	5.50	W.	A water-bearing camel. In Morocco and in the whole of Barbary, a large garden
صرحون	<i>Šarḥún</i> ,	mt.&edifices.	34.45	5.20		The two palaces, viz. Kasr Faraun and Tiyulit or Mulai Idris.

			Lat. N. ° ' "	Long. W. ° ' "	Auth. Abb.	Etymologies and Remarks.
مرصر	<i>Sarṣar</i> ,	hill.	34.45	5.45	W.	Conical hill 800 feet above the plain, <i>Sarṣar</i> , a cricket.
صومع حسان	<i>Ṣauma'ah Ḥaṣan</i> ,	tower.	34. 2	6.47	W.	Tower at Rabat, 250 feet above the sea.
سبت الميمونية	<i>Sebt-ul-Mai'-múníyah</i> ,	garden.	31.37	7.36	W.	Garden of repose, or of Maimun, in the city of Morocco.
سكمه	<i>Seggemeh</i> ,	mount.	33. 5	4.45		
سكرت	<i>Sekort</i> ,	river.				Heat of the sun.
سكسيوه	<i>Seksúwah</i> ,	mount.	31.45	7. 0		
سليلكو	<i>Selîlgó</i> ,	mount.	33.30	4.15		
سروق	<i>Serúk</i> ,	river.				Thief, robber.
سساون	<i>Sesáwan</i> ,	mount.	35. 0	5. 0		
شرف العتاب	<i>Sharf-el-'Oḳáb</i> ,	hill.	35.36	5.56		Eagle's peak.
شرف اليهودي	<i>Sharf-el-Yehúdí</i> ,	cliff.	32.15	9.15	A.	Jew's cliff. A red cliff on the Atlantic rising 284 feet above the sea.
شف الشفرة	<i>Sharf-esh-Shofrah</i> ,	cliff.	32.56	8.45	A.	Spear's edge. Cliff on the Atlantic about 400 feet above the sea.
شرقية	<i>Sharkíyah</i> ,	tribe.	35. 0	4 30		Eastern tribes.
شولان	<i>Shaúlán</i> ,	baths.	34. 0	4.25		Lifting up the pitcher.
شاوس	<i>Sháwes</i> , pron. <i>Sháus</i> ,	prov.	33.30	3. 0		A rough uncultivated country.
شاوي	<i>Sháwí</i> ,	village.	34. 0	2.30		The abode of the sheep-owner.
شاوية	<i>Sháwíyah</i> ,	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		The remains of dispersed men and cattle.
شده	<i>Shedmah</i> ,	province.	31.45	9. 0		Strong horses and camels.
شجيره	<i>Shejeríkah</i> ,	village.				Abounding with small trees.
شله	<i>Shellah</i> ,	sanctuary.	34. 0	6.45		End of a journey, pilgrimage; Kobbah near Sala.
شراغنه	<i>Sherághinah</i> ,	province.	32. 0	7. 0		
شريج	<i>Sheríj</i> ,	village.	35.49	5 55		A grove, shaded by small trees.
شرادي	<i>Sherrádí</i> ,	sanctuary.	31.30	8. 0		Fugitive.
ششوان	<i>Sheshwán</i> ,	town & dist.	35.10	5.20		
شلحه	<i>Shilhah</i> , pl. <i>Shulúh</i> ,	nation				A branch of the Amazighs, and the name of their language.
شيشوه	<i>Shishawah</i> ,	riv. & pl.	32. 0	8.30		Distant. A tributary of the Tensift.
سعبة اقلو	<i>Sho'bat Aklú</i> ,	valley.				Valley of Aklú, formed by a torrent.
شعبة بني عميد	<i>Sho'bat Bení'Obaïd</i> ,	vall.	33. 0	3.45		Valley of the Beni 'Obaid.
شفره	<i>Shofrah</i> ,	village.				A large knife.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Auth. ity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
سيدي قاسم	<i>Sídí Kásim</i> ,	village.	34.15	5.54		My lord Kasim.
سيدي ككسو	<i>Sídí Kuskusú</i> ,	kobbeh.	32.50	8.50		A saint's tomb where <i>kus-kusu</i> was given to travellers.
سيدي مختار	<i>Sídí Mokhtár</i> ,	village.	31.44	8.30		My lord elect or chosen.
سجلماسة	<i>Sijilmésah</i> ,	district.	31. 0	2.30		
سلفت	<i>Silfat</i> ,	mount.	34.30	5.45	W.	The brother's wife.
صفروي	<i>Sofrowí</i> ,	town.	33.48	4.45		An empty house.
سوق	<i>Sók</i> , pl. <i>Aswák</i> ,	market.				Applied to many places in Morocco.
سوق دارعيث ثانه	<i>Sók-dár-'aith-Thánah</i> , id.		35.15	5.15	W.	Market of the house of the Thanah tribe.
سوق الاربع	<i>Sók-el-Arba'</i> ,	market.	34.34	5.45		Wednesday-market.
سرب الهرب	<i>Sorbu-l-Herb</i> ,	river.	33. 0	4. 0		The road of the flight.
ستوكه	<i>Sutúkah</i> ,	tribe.	29.30	10. 0		Properly <i>Istukah</i> .
سبيت	<i>Subeït</i> ,	town.	33.15	8. 0		
سميته	<i>Subeïtah</i> ,	tribe.				
سوس	<i>Sús</i> ,	province.				The origin, the limits, the border.
سوس الادني	<i>Sús-el-Adna</i> ,	id.	30. 0	9. 0		Lower Sus, i. e. lower border.
سوس الاقصى	<i>Sús-el-Akṣa</i> ,	id.	29. 0	9.30		Furthest Sus; — extreme border. 33.30 6.0?
سوينيه	<i>Suweîniyah</i> ,	village.	31.50	7.40	W.	The small wells or pits.
صويرة	<i>Ṣuweïrah</i> ,	town&port	31.30	9.47	A.	<i>Mogodor</i> , miniature, a little picture.
		T.				
تبرنست	<i>Tabornost</i> ,	village.	30. 0	6.15		The cloak with a hood. (The Bornos).
تبلاونت	<i>Tabuláwant</i> ,	village.	32.45	7.15		The abode of the ferrymen <i>Ber</i> .
تفالنه	<i>Tafélneh</i> ,	cape.	31. 7	9 50	A.	Barren, without water. A cape 780 feet above the sea.
تافيلالت	<i>Táfílélt</i> ,	region.	31. 0	2.30		The abode of the <i>Fileli</i> . <i>Ber</i> .
تفراطه	<i>Tafráṭah</i> ,	desert.	34.15	3. 0		Preceding others, going before, the door, or gate. <i>Ber</i> .
تفتانه	<i>Taftánah</i> ,	village.	31. 0	9.45		The trial, the attempt. Temptation, seduction.
تكراين	<i>Taggaráyin</i> ,	mount.	31.20	7.20	W.	Defile in a mountain. A Sheluh, vill. and mount. 6,400 feet above the sea.
تكداست	<i>Tagodást</i> ,	town.	32. 0	6. 0		
تكمدارت	<i>Tagumadárt</i> ,	village.	29. 0	6.30		
تجكانت	<i>Tajakánt</i> ,	tribe.	30. 0	7. 0		
تالانت	<i>Tálént</i> ,	town.	29.15	9.45		The residence. <i>Ber</i> .

			Lat.N. °	Long.W. °	Auth- rity.	<i>Etymologies and Remarks.</i>
تالانت عيث كيراري	<i>Talént'aith-Gerári</i> , vil.					The chief abode of the Aits Gerári.
تمركسط	<i>Tamarakost</i> ,	village.	32.15	3.15		Tamarakosht?
تمزيغت	<i>Tamazight</i> ,	language.				The language of the Amazighs.
تامنارت	<i>Támenárt</i> ,	district.	30.50	9. 0		The minaret, the plain-Ber.
تمسكت	<i>Tamsukt</i> ,	river.	32.15	6. 0		The moistener.
طنين	<i>Tánín</i> ,	river.	34.30	5.45		Full of reeds.
طنجه	<i>Tanjah</i> ,	city.	35.48	5.48	A.	A place amidst vines, Ber.
تنسيفت	<i>Tansíft</i> ,	river.	32. 4	9.23		Full, overflowing, the central or middle river.
طنصور	<i>Tansúr</i> ,	village.				The well defended.
طرف الحرشا	<i>Tarfu-l-Harshá</i> ,	cape.	35.46	0.48		Cape Falcon. Cape of the chace, or of the Lybian lizard.
طرف القراط	<i>Tarfu-l-kírat</i> ,	cape.	35.20	3.37		On the Mediterranean. Cape Quilates, cape of the Carats, or Caróbs.
طرف الشقار	<i>Tarfu-l-Shakkar</i> ,	cape.	35.47	5.54½	A.	The red promontory. Cape Spartel, with village and ruins of the same name.
طرقه	<i>Tarkah</i> ,	village.	32.45	7.30		A rapid stream. Ber. Pl. Twarik, a name of a Berber tribe.
تارودانت	<i>Tárúdánt</i> ,	town.	30.15	9. 0		The beautiful woman. Ber.
تاسموت	<i>Tasremút</i> ,	ruins.	31.25	7.20	W.	Extensive ruins of a town in the Atlas, 3,000 feet above the plain of Morocco.
تاتا	<i>Tátá</i> ,	station.	28.45	6.30		Kafilah station on the northern limit of the Sahara.
تاونت	<i>Táwant</i> ,	village.	35. 8	1.46		Boundary on the Mediterranean coast between Algiers & Morocco, cliff, steep rock, or precipice.
تازي	<i>Táza</i> ,	town.	34.15	3.45		A town. Ar. and Ber. A collection of houses.
تازوت	<i>Tázút</i> ,	town.	30. 5	3.10		
تبلبلت	<i>Tebelbelt</i> ,	village.	30.15	2.15		Confusion of languages.
تادله	<i>Tédlah</i> ,	province.	33. 0	5. 0		The rising country.
تادناست	<i>Tédnést</i> ,	town.	31.45	9. 0		
تدسي	<i>Tedsí</i> ,	town.	30.15	8.15		Secluded.
تفنه	<i>Tefnah</i> ,	river.	35.17	1.28	Bér.	Muddy water. Ar. Sunset, and West. Ber.
تفرن	<i>Tefren</i> ,	mount.				
تقوف	<i>Tefúf</i> ,	village.				Smoke. Ber.
تفزه	<i>Tefzah</i> ,	town.	32.15	5.30		Sandy, or full of sandstones Ber.
تفزاره	<i>Tefzarah</i> ,	river.	35. 0	1.15		Running through the sand.
تغاسه	<i>Teghásah</i> ,	village.	33.30	2.45		
تغجهت	<i>Teghejet</i> ,	town.	32.30	7. 0		A column. Ber.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Autho- rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
تغثوت	<i>Tegthút,</i>	old port.				On the west of Haha.
تاهرت	<i>Téhart,</i>	village.				In the province of Gart.
تجوت	<i>Tejeut,</i>	village.	30.15	9.15		
تاله	<i>Télah,</i>	village.	31.30	9.30		A covered fountain.
تلالين	<i>Teláleïn,</i>	village.	32.30	3.15		The two sandhills.
تمسوين	<i>Temessuwin,</i>	castle.	34. 8	3.40		The two fires. <i>Ber.</i>
تامسنا	<i>Témsená,</i>	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		Country laid waste, the desert. <i>Ber.</i>
تانداست	<i>Ténédást,</i>	mount.	32. 0	5.30		
تانكانت	<i>Ténegánt,</i>	village.	31.15	2.15		
تنائه	<i>Tenéthah,</i>	village.	31. 0	8. 0		
تنسيتة	<i>Tensítah,</i>	mount.				
تنزارة	<i>Tenzárah,</i>	mount.				
ترناطه	<i>Ternátah,</i>	district.	35.13	1.33		
تسكدالت	<i>Tesegdélt,</i>	town.	31. 0	9.30		Eggs. <i>Ber.</i>
تسلاكت	<i>Teselégt,</i>	village.	29.30	9. 0		Silver and copper mines found here.
تاست	<i>Téset,</i>	district.	29.30	9.30		The country watered by the river Assah. <i>Ber.</i>
تسوين	<i>Teseuwin,</i>	mount.				
تشم	<i>Teshím,</i>	river.				
تطاون	<i>Tetáwin,</i>	city & port	35.38	5.22		Eyes. The plural of the Berber word Tit, vulgo Tetuan.
ثاگوت	<i>Thágúth,</i>	pass.	33.15	4 45		The old woman.
ثموده	<i>Thamúdah,</i>	village.				A boar.
ثاولين	<i>Tháwulálin,</i>	tribe.				Herdsmen.
تيلدات	<i>Tíldát,</i>	mount.				
تيلديه	<i>Tíldiyeh,</i>	village.				
تيلمه	<i>Tíllimeh,</i>	village.				
تلمسان	<i>Filimsán,</i>	town.	35. 0	1.15		Capital of a district called by the Spaniards Tremecen.
تملين	<i>Timillín,</i>	village.				
تيموري	<i>Tímúrí,</i>	tribe.				Date trees. Aits-Timuri.
تينمال	<i>Tínamál,</i>	village.				Or Tinmalt.
تيط	<i>Tít,</i>	ruins.	33.10	3.30	A.	An eyec. <i>Ber.</i>

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Auth. ity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
تيوليت	<i>Tiyúlit</i> ,	town.	34.30	5. 0		Al-Guwalili, now Mulai Idris.
تزيتيت	<i>Tizítit</i> ,	tribe.				
تمارة	<i>Tomárah</i> ,	village.	34. 0	6.50		Fruit trees.
توات	<i>Tuwát</i> ,	station.	27. 0	1. 0 E.		Oasis and kafilah station in the desert.
U.						
اوفران	<i>U'farán</i> ,	tribe	29. 0	9.45		
اولوت	<i>U'lút</i> ,	tribe.	35. 0	6.15		
ام الهدجا	<i>Ummu-l-hudajá</i> ,	village.				Mother of camel's shriek.
الحقان	— <i>-l-heffán</i> ,	id.				Mother of the young ostrich.
الجنبيه	— <i>-l-janábah</i> ,	id.				Mother of one of the camel loads.
الربيعه	— <i>-r-rebí'eh</i> ,	river.	33.17	9.17		Mother of spring plants.
W.						
وادي	<i>Wád</i> ,	river.				Pl. Audiyah,—in Morocco, Widan.
بوسناكه	— <i>Bú-Sinágah</i> ,	id.	33.50	7.10		
العريسه	— <i>-el-'Arsah</i> ,	id.	33.40	7.25	W.	The river of the orchards.
العياشه	— <i>-el-'Ayyáshah</i> ,	id.	35.32	6. 0		The life-giving (stream).
الغرض	— <i>-el-Ghored</i> ,	id.	31.29	9.47	A.	The river formed by rain-water, not always full.
الحلق	— <i>-el-Halk</i> ,	id.	35.45	5.45		The river of the mouth or throat.
الجواهر	— <i>-el-Jewáhir</i> ,	id.	34.15	5. 0		The river of jewels.
المحسن	— <i>-el-Mahsan</i> ,	id.	35.10	6. 5	W.	The benefactor.
المايله	— <i>-el-Máilah</i> ,	id.	35.30	1.15		
المال	— <i>-el-Mál</i> ,	id.				The river of riches.
المله	— <i>-el-Millah</i> ,	id.	33.40	7.25		Sect-river.
التنين	— <i>-el-Tinnín</i> ,	id.	34.30	5.45		Dragon-river.
اليهود	— <i>-el-Yahúd</i> ,	id.	35.48	5.50		Jew's river.
النفيس	— <i>-un-nefis</i> ,	id.	31.30	8. 0		The precious river.
اركييله	— <i>Ergílah</i> ,	id.	34.30	4.30		The arm. Ber.
كرو	— <i>Gárt</i> ,	id.	35.15	3.15		The river of karats or carobs.
غمارة	— <i>Ghomárah</i> ,	id.	35.15	4.15		The river of the Ghomerahs.
كبير	— <i>Gír</i> ,	id.	32. 0	2. 0		Passage, alley, entry.

			Lat.N. ° /	Long.W. ° /	Altitude. ft.	Etymologies and Remarks.
وَاد عيسوي	<i>Wád 'Ísawí,</i>	river.	32. 0	9. 0		Isawi River.
كركل —	<i>Kerkal,</i>	id.	35. 15	4. 45		The river of frogs.
لوان —	<i>Levén,</i>	id.	34. 15	5. 0		The coloured or variable river.
ملويه —	<i>Mulúyah,</i>	id.	35. 8	2. 16		The winding river.
نون —	<i>Nún,</i>	id.	28. 40	11. 10	A.	The river of eels. The position of the mouth of the river that falls into the Atlantic near Cape Nun is here given, whether it be Wad Nun or Wad Soleiman seems doubtful.
ساحل —	<i>Sáhil,</i>	id.	35. 15	6. 15		
سبوا —	<i>Sebú,</i>	id.	34. 18	6. 40	W.	The mountain river, the torrent.
صاع —	<i>Sá',</i>	id.	34. 30	2. 30		A tributary to the Muluyah.
تافنه —	<i>Táfnah,</i>	id.	35. 17	1. 28		The sunset.
تنسيفت —	<i>Tensíft,</i>	id.	32. 4	9. 23	A.	The overflowing river, central river.
تدسي —	<i>Tidsí,</i>	id.	31. 0	9. 45		Concealed, or hidden.
تيلدي —	<i>Tíldí,</i>	id.				
العبيد —	<i>u-l' Abíd,</i>	id.	32. 30	6. 15		Slave river.
اولكوس —	<i>Ulkós,</i>	id.	35. 13	6. 8	W.	The Luccos of our maps.
ورغه —	<i>Werghah,</i>	id.	34. 15	5. 30		
يتكم —	<i>Yetkom,</i>	id.	33. 55	7. 0	W.	
يسل —	<i>Yissil,</i>	id.	31. 40	7. 30	W.	Rush River.
زير —	<i>Zíz,</i>	id.	32. 30	4. 0		
وهران	<i>Wahrán,</i>	town.	35. 41	0. 40	Bér.	<i>Oran</i> , town and port on the Mediterranean.
والديه	<i>Wálidíyah,</i>	castle.	32. 45	9. 0		
وانسيفن	<i>Wánsífen,</i>	spring.	32. 45	5. 0		Source of the river Ummu-r-rebieh.
وريكه	<i>Waríkah,</i>	town.	31. 20	7. 35		Aghmat Warikah.
ورتيغه	<i>Wartíghah,</i>	tribe.	33. 40	3. 20		
واسمن	<i>Wásman,</i>	tomb.				Tomb or kobbah in the Jebel Hadid or Iron mountains.
وزين	<i>Wazeïn,</i>	town.	34. 45	5. 30		The abode or residence of a famous saint.
ولد	<i>Weld,</i>	child.				Pl. Aulad. Prefixed to many names of tribes.
وجيه	<i>Wijíyah,</i>	point & vil.	35. 31	5. 7		Something very visible. <i>Ar.</i>
وجده	<i>Wujdah,</i>	town.	34. 40	1. 50		Vulgo Uchdah. Oushdah of our maps.
ولجه	<i>Wuljah,</i>	plain.	33. 0	8. 45		Drinking. A water-bucket, a watery plain or valley.
وسطان	<i>Wustán,</i>	mount.				Intermediate.

	Y.	Lat.N. °	Long.W. °	Altitude ft.	Etymologies and Remarks.
ياڤري	<i>Yáferí,</i>				village.
ياڤوس	<i>Yáfús,</i>				tribe.
ينفاره	<i>Yanfarah,</i>				tribe.
يسفاتن	<i>Yasfáten,</i>				mount.
يلاس	<i>Yellés,</i>	35.15	4. 0		village.
	Z.				
زواغه	<i>Zawághah,</i>	33.15	6.15		Seducers. A very ancient Berber tribe especially in Moghrib-el-Ausat.
زواوة	<i>Zawáwah,</i>				tribe.
زاويه	<i>Záwiyah,</i>				sanctuary Pl. Zawaya. A retreat into which a devotee retires from the world.
بن ساسي	— <i>ben Sásí,</i>	31.20	7.20		The corner or retreat of Ben Sasi.
بن شرادي	— <i>ben Sherádi,</i>	31.30	8. 0		sanct. Noted sanctuary on the banks of the Wad Nefis.
مولاي ادريس	— <i>Mulái Idris,</i>	34.30	5. 0		town. The retreat of my lord Idris, founder of Fas.
زحبل	<i>Zehbel,</i>				village. Dung or ordure of men and cattle.
زيتونه	<i>Zeitúnah,</i>	33.58	5.30		town. Plantation of olives, <i>Miknas.</i>
زناته	<i>Zenátah,</i>				tribe. One of the principal and most populous Berber tribes.
زاره	<i>Zérah,</i>				village. A place where reeds and canes grow.
زراره	<i>Zerárah,</i>	32.30	6.45		tribe. Inflamed. Excellent graziers, or in raising and feeding camels.
زركو	<i>Zerkú,</i>				village. Sandhill. <i>Ber.</i>
زينته	<i>Zeīnat,</i>	35.38	5.40		village. Ornament, decoration. Vulgo, Zinat.
زهير	<i>Zoheir,</i>	33.30	5.14		tribe. Flowers, splendour, elegance.

M. Gräberg's original MS., which he has kindly presented to the Society, contains nearly double the number of names, which have been omitted here, partly because they belong to places of minor importance, but principally for the purpose of reducing the Vocabulary within such limits as are prescribed by the nature of this Journal.